

# Affordable ABA

## Treatment of Violence and Aggression in Individuals with Neurodevelopmental Disabilities

### 1. How does a behavior analyst try to characterize behavior disorders?

- A. Through environmental variables in which the behavior is a function
  - B. Through systematic manipulation of consequent events within the environment
  - C. Through use of discriminative stimuli to signal the behavior
  - D. Through manipulation of both antecedent and consequent events that determine the function of the behavior
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### 2. What is a major goal of a functional analysis?

- A. To determine the reinforcers that are maintaining the behavior
  - B. To determine the discriminative stimuli that signals the occurrence of a behavior
  - C. To demonstrate experimental control over responding or only producing the response when certain variables are accessible
  - D. To determine the variables that are responsible for socially significant behaviors
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### 3. Why type of experimental design are functional analyses typically reliant on?

- A. Between-group experimental design
  - B. Within-subject experimental design
  - C. Independent measures experimental design
  - D. Independent-groups experimental design
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### 4. Why can a multielement design be problematic in a functional analysis?

- A. Reinforcement contingencies are not able to be isolated
  - B. A brief functional analysis is not able to be completed
  - C. It is differentiated across conditions
  - D. There is a rapid alternation of conditions
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### 5. Which type of functional analysis screens for different combinations of contingencies that when together will reinforce challenging behaviors?

- A. Trial-based functional analysis
  - B. Synthesized contingency analysis
  - C. Precursor functional analysis
  - D. Latency-based functional analysis
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**6. Which type of functional analysis is able to be utilized when severe topographies of a challenging behavior or any topography of a challenging behavior that needs to be limited in occurrence needs to be assessed?**

- A. Trial-based functional analysis
  - B. Synthesized contingency analysis
  - C. Precursor functional analysis
  - D. Latency-based functional analysis
- 

**7. Which response is not considered a manipulation that can be made to the setting to allow for safety to be improved during a functional analysis?**

- A. Padding on electrical outlets and door handles
  - B. Installation of a one-way observation window
  - C. Personal protective equipment
  - D. Remove any materials that are not necessary
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**8. If the automatic reinforcer that is produced by the problematic behavior is eliminated or decreases, then the personal protective equipment can function as\_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. Extinction
  - B. Punishment
  - C. Reinforcement
  - D. Escape
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**9. What is known as a behavioral restraint that uses a device, material, or equipment to restrict a person's movement?**

- A. Chemical restraint
  - B. Mechanical restraint
  - C. Physical restraint
  - D. Personal restraint
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**10. Early integration of behavioral intervention can result in a reduction of problematic behaviors by up to what percentage?**

- A. 75%
  - B. 85%
  - C. 80%
  - D. 90%
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**11. What is known as the withholding of reinforcers while simultaneously providing these reinforcers contingent on a specified alternative behavior?**

- A. Differential reinforcement of low rates
  - B. Differential reinforcement of incompatible behavior
  - C. Differential reinforcement of alternative behavior
  - D. Differential reinforcement of other behavior
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**12. What is known as teaching an appropriate communication response as a way of accessing a reinforcer that is responsible for maintaining the problematic behavior?**

- A. Functional discussion training
  - B. Functional communication training
  - C. Functional response training
  - D. Functional communicative response
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**13. Which response is not considered an antecedent-based strategy that has been used in conjunction with functional communication training?**

- A. Decreasing the autonomy of the individual by allowing them choice and control over events that have meaning to them
  - B. Visual depiction of the sequence of events
  - C. Interspersing high-probability tasks with tasks that have a low-probability of compliance or are more likely to evoke aggressive behaviors
  - D. Delivering putative reinforcers for aggressive behaviors on a schedule that is time-based in addition to the occurrences of functional communicative responses
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**14. What procedure can be used in conjunction with functional communication training that is based on incorporation of treatment components that are designed to facilitate a delay to reinforcement and teach tolerance for when the reinforcer is not able to be delivered?**

- A. Time-delay schedule
  - B. Latency-based reinforcement
  - C. Delay tolerance reinforcement
  - D. Reinforcement-schedule thinning
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**15. What type of responses require an individual to learn different responses for each word?**

- A. Selection-based responses
  - B. Function-based responses
  - C. Topography-based responses
  - D. Description-based responses
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**16. What type of assessment can be conducted to identify the proficiency of functional communication responses?**

- A. Mand-description assessment
- B. Mand-topography assessment

- C. Mand-function assessment
  - D. Mand-selection assessment
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**17. What is known as a type of social practice that allows an individual to engage in ethically minded awareness that is intentionally situated in the present time?**

- A. Mindfulness
  - B. Awareness
  - C. Socially minded awareness
  - D. Mindfulness practices
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**18. If an automatic reaction is able to be preempted by means of a \_\_\_\_\_, then a mindful response may be produced.**

- A. Reinforcer
  - B. Pause
  - C. Alternative behavior
  - D. Consequence
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**19. What are almost uncontrollable thoughts that are repetitive about negative emotions and experiences known as?**

- A. Social dissociative thoughts
  - B. Negative talk
  - C. Self-doubt
  - D. Rumination
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**20. What mindfulness practice provides guidance with self-management on different socially undesirable behaviors that are exhibited?**

- A. Surfing the urge
  - B. Mindfulness meditation
  - C. Soles of the feet
  - D. SOBER breathing space
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